

**ATM 411      DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY II      SPRING 2011      CLASS#: 1287**

Instructor: Chris Thorncroft  
Room: ES 226  
Phone: 518 442 4555  
E-mail: [chris@atmos.albany.edu](mailto:chris@atmos.albany.edu)

TA: Chris Castellano  
Room: ES 330  
E-mail: [cs822114@albany.edu](mailto:cs822114@albany.edu)

Time: MON/WED 12:35-1:55

Office hours: MON 2:00-3:00; or see me after class for an appointment

**Prerequisites for Course:** A ATM410

**Grading Scheme:** Graded

**Aim of Course:**

To develop theoretical concepts that can explain and help understand observed midlatitude weather systems and their development. This will build on the work already completed in ATM 410.

**Course Assessment:**

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| 1. Class exam on Wednesday 9 <sup>th</sup> March             | 25% |
| 2. Class exam on Wednesday 27 <sup>th</sup> April            | 25% |
| 3. Problem sets (will be given one week to do these)         | 10% |
| 4. Final Exam on Friday 6 <sup>h</sup> May (10.30pm-12.30pm) | 40% |

**Text Books:**

I will occasionally refer to Holton when appropriate.

## **Lecture Plan**

### **1. Introduction**

- 1.1 Basic structures
- 1.2 Equations

### **2. Vorticity and Potential Vorticity Concepts**

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Quasi-geostrophic theory
- 2.3 QG Vorticity and Thermodynamic equations
- 2.4 Vorticity thinking
- 2.5 Potential Vorticity thinking (QG)
- 2.6 Use of Ertel Potential Vorticity
- 2.7 Summary of PV thinking

### **3. Vertical Motion**

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Omega equation: Vorticity and Thermal advection form
- 3.3 Q-Vector form
- 3.4 Summary of QG theory

### **4. Baroclinic Wave Life-Cycles**

- 4.1 Idealised Baroclinic wave structures
- 4.2 A theoretical model for baroclinic instability: The Eady model
- 4.3 Nonlinear Baroclinic Wave life-cycles
- 4.4 Role of Latent Heat release and Friction on Cyclone Development
- 4.5 Review of Papers/Case Studies